

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 1



Outcomes for Today

W1a.) Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What is change?

Change is the process of altering something: an object, a social issue, or yourself. Change means to make something radically different. Change means to transform, to shift from one side to another, or to switch directions.

The theme for this unit is Change Requires Effort. We will be investigating Arthur Rodriquez as he changes. Today we will look at Art in the beginning. As you read, consider the things that Arthur does that you might choose to do differently. **Can you think of choices you made that you might change if you could go back in time?**

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

janitor (2)	smart alecks (5)	stocky (8)	noble (10)	antennas (10)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 1-14

Setting	Characters	Pages
Redhead's Car	Arthur, Mother, Tita, Eddie	1-3
Mt. Hamilton	Arthur, policemen, Arthur's friends	4-6
Richard's house	Eddie, Robert, Roy, Arthur, Tino, Caesar, Isaac, Steve	6
House on Virginia Pl	Art, Indio, Noah, Caesar, Eddie, Rudy, Joe, Tita	7-8
En route to party near	Caesar, Isaac, Steve, Phillip, Arthur, Eddie,	8-10

Happy Hollow Park	Redhead	
House at Keyes and Senter St.	Arthur, Redhead, Eddie, Steve, partygoers, the guy that got run over	10-14

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Caesar and his friends pull up when Art is with Redhead, asking for help with a fight at Virginia Place over where they are from.
- Flashback: Art fought Caesar's friends, Indio and Noah. He did not like any of them that much.
- No one wants to help Caesar in the fight, but Art continues to talk-up the fight because he's the youngest.
- Not according to the plan, they get to the party and Caesar has a weapon. Caesar isn't going to wait for the others.
- A fight occurs, so Art and his friends try to leave. As they get in the car to leave, they hit someone three times.
- They drive away from the party, hurt and bloody.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 10

"When you are young and dumb as I was, you don't think of the consequences of your actions. When I think back to this night, I think, 'I didn't even know Caesar well enough to give my life for him, and what if we did kill someone? For what? For someone I didn't even know? For a cause that wasn't even noble?'" (p. 10).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

People often make exceptions to their rules or principles for a cause that is noble. In today's reading, young Art convinces himself that fighting for the east side and Caesar is a noble cause. As he reflects back on his decisions, however, he realizes how that one choice permanently altered his life and impacted the lives of people he loved for many years to come.

Write an argumentative paragraph about a time when you had to set aside a rule or principle that you believed in for a cause you believed to be noble. Describe the setting, the people involved, and the situation. Explain logically why it made sense for you to set aside your beliefs and provide reasoning to your decision. As you look back at the situation, would you do the same thing again? Would you adhere to what you believe in? Why or why not?

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 2



Outcomes for Today

W3a) Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

Do you think that juveniles should face the same sentences as adults for certain crimes?

This question has no real "right" or "wrong" answer and has been debated throughout history; however, there are things we must consider when discussing justice and juvenile justice: the seriousness of the crime, age, motive, history, upbringing, etc.

As we read today's selection, Arthur is being questioned for his involvement in the fight at the party. Arthur tries to stay consistent with his alibi, but it is determined that he is lying and that one kid has died because of his actions.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

flagging (16)	surrounded (17)	harshly (18)	circulation (18)	juvenile (20)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 15-28

Setting	Characters	Pages
Railroad tracks back to Robert's House	Caesar, Arthur, Redhead	15-17
En route to the hospital via Jackson Ave.	Redhead, Arthur, the police	17-19
The San Jose Movie Theatre	Paul, Bobby, Arthur	20-23
Virginia Place	Paul, Bobby, The Lopez Girls, Arthur, the police	23-25
The Hospital	Arthur, mother, the police	25
San Fernando St.	Mother, Eddie, Tita, Victor, Father, and	25-28

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	Arthur	
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RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Redhead and Arthur get away from the party and the police, but are stopped by the police and then released.
- Upon arrival at Robert's house, they all regroup. It is suggested that Redhead take Arthur to the Emergency Room. The police intercept them again.
- They are questioned by the police and deny their involvement at the party. The police know about Caesar and arrest Redhead and Arthur. They take Arthur to the Emergency Room.
- Flashback: Arthur remembers the first time he went to juvenile hall: two friends and he stole a car together.
- At the hospital, Arthur sees his mother. He reflects on how his actions have affected his mother for years.
- Flashback: Arthur thinks about growing up in San Jose on San Fernando Street. He remembers everything his parents had done for him. He recalls the stories his father told him of living in Mexico. He recalls his childhood on San Fernando St. as being pleasant and happy.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 25

"My mother didn't know what was in store for her, all the worrying she was going to experience for the next few years" (p. 25).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Sometimes when we make decisions, especially when it is in the heat of the moment, we don't consider all of the possible people who our actions might affect. This is why it is important to pause before reacting to an emotional situation.

Write 1-2 analytical paragraphs explaining the different perspectives on this situation. How does Arthur view it? How does his mother view it? How do his siblings view it? Use descriptive language and details offered in the reading to support your writing.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 3



Outcomes for Today

W3d) Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What are possible alternatives to violence? How can using alternatives help you change?

There are many alternatives to violence. The first alternative is to take the necessary steps to avoid a violent situation. If that can't be done, there are many ways to resolve conflict. Think of strategies you have used to help yourself in a violent situation. Did you need help from others?

In many situations, one needs to stop and think before acting. Taking a deep breath and breathing can help people see alternative options in their situation. Many people participate in sports, work out, take a walk, or talk to their friends to help alleviate a tense situation. Since people and situations are unique, it is important to find something that works for you. If you can learn to process information prior to reacting, you will be able to face decisions logically.

In today's reading, we look at Arthur's childhood. Arthur learns to fight at a young age and uses this ability to solve all of his problems. As you read, think of alternatives that Arthur could use each time he is faced with a fight.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

interrogation (29)	insisted (33)	confront (34)	praise (36)	cautiously (40)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 29-42

Setting	Characters	Pages
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The Interrogation Room	Arthur, three detectives	29-32
Lee Matson Middle School	Arthur, father, bully 8 th grader, other students	33-36
Police Station	Arthur, Redhead, police officers	36-38
Alum Rock Market	Arthur, Art, Bobby, Henry, the police	39-42

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- The police take Arthur to the police station for questioning. He learns that one of the boys at the party was killed. He continues to deny everything, which makes the officers angrier.
- Flashback: Arthur reflects on how he first started fighting. He realizes that after he received positive feedback for attacking an older, bigger kid, he came to like fighting. Arthur fought to gain acceptance from his father.
- The police return to Arthur and give him one last chance to confess to the crime. He continues to deny and they are released from questioning.
- Redhead asks the officers about his car. The officer goes to find out and they notice the license plate was identified at the scene. The boys are arrested for murder.
- Flashback: Arthur thinks back to the second time that he went to juvenile hall. He had robbed a market.
- Arthur explains why he never told the truth about who was involved in the fight.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 36

"Now, here I was, such a good fighter and loving it. Look where it got me—at the police station being questioned for murder!" (p. 36).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Sometime we receive affirmations from our peers for being good at something that does not have a positive influence on the world, like fighting. Think about something you are good at or that you like to do that IS positive.

Using concrete details describe what you are good at in 1-2 paragraphs. Use detailed descriptive language. Explain how that activity has helped you make positive decisions. Does that activity have a good coach or mentor? Are you able to help others and make your community better? Relate how you impact others or how others help you in that activity to make you better.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 4



Outcomes for Today

W1b) Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that and possible biases.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

How do you ask for help? Is it easy to ask for help? Why do some people find it challenging? Is it possible to change without accepting you need help?

It takes a strong person to know they need help and an even stronger person to ask for it. It is important to understand and learn the skill of asking for help. As you learn this skill, you realize you are not weak for needing help; in fact, you are empowered by knowing that you have the strength to rely on others to help you when needed.

In this chapter, Arthur struggles in school. Some teachers along the way have helped him, while others have not. Arthur needed help and should have asked his parents, teacher, or siblings. He may be justified by saying, "they should have known to help me," but people are not mind readers, and unless you ask for help, you are not giving people the chance to meet your needs.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

agitated (45)	pretrial (49)	pleaded (49)	compassion (55)	tone (55)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict* Cycle of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 43-57

Setting	Characters	Pages
Juvenile Hall	Arthur and "The Fighter"	43-45
Juvenile Hall	Arthur, detectives, Mr. Anderson, Steve, Isaac, Phil, and mother	45-49
Elementary School	Arthur, Mrs. Heagan, mother, father	49-53
Arthur's House, near Virginia Pl.	Arthur, mother, father	53-55

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Jail Cell	Arthur, compassionate guard, dentist	55-57
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RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Arthur's lawyer visits. He is reassured that he probably won't get the electric chair.
- Flashback: Arthur recalls elementary school and his teacher Mrs. Heagan, the meanest teacher he ever had. Arthur's father told him to convince his teacher to give his mother a good report. When Arthur's father returned home, he beat him for doing poorly, for trying to hide it, and for crying as he was being beaten.
- Detectives question Arthur again. He does not change his story and insists that he doesn't know anything.
- The lawyer tells him a little about his brother, the other boys, and the news media. Arthur is finally realizing that they have done something bad.
- Arthur is in a lot of pain, so a compassionate guard tries to help him see a dentist. The dental visit takes two days to get approved. Arthur's tooth dies and he is in pain waiting to see the dentist.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 55

"Around noon one guard came to my cell to see how I was doing. I told him I was not doing very well; my tooth was getting worse. He opened the door and entered. He was a young Chicano. I like this man because I could see compassion in his eyes. He talked to me in a mild tone; it showed his feelings for me. He seemed to be the nicest guard of all" (p. 55).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Today we meet two different paternal figures: Arthur's dad and the Chicano guard. What do you think Arthur wants you to understand by comparing these two characters?

In a 1-2 comparative paragraphs, compare and contrast Arthur's dad and the Chicano Guard. Use a clear, concise thesis statement to introduce your comparison. Give two examples for each character from the reading that support your thesis.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 5



Outcomes for Today

W1a) Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What does it mean to make amends?

Making amends means compensating for a loss, damage, or injury of any kind.

In this reading, Arthur is going through the court process and is sent to jail to wait for his final sentence. He recalls a time when he was young and got caught stealing from his family. He was given an opportunity to tell the truth and make amends with his father. As many children do, he chose to continue lying, which made things much worse.

Can you recall a time when you had an opportunity to make amends? Did you? Why or why not?

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

escorting (63)	dormitory (63)	boastfully (68)	prejudiced (70)	tract (70)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 58-79

Page 68 contains sensitive content.

Please pre-read the selection and use judgment prior to reading with your class.

Setting	Characters	Pages
Arthur's House on Spencer St.	Arthur and his dad	58-60
Juvenile Hall, Arthur's cell	Arthur, Isaac, Phillip, and the Chicano Guard	61-62
Jail	Arthur, Isaac, Phillip	62-64
Outside Arthur's House	Arthur, dad, and mom	65-66

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Jail	Arthur	66-69
Park near Meadow Faire	Arthur, Art, Ray, Bobby, Dennis, Las Manos Negras, and the Meadow Faire Gang	70-75
Jail	Arthur, Isaac, and Phillip	75-79

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Flashback: Arthur recalls stealing change from his parents to buy candy. When he was caught, Arthur lied to his father and said he found the money, but his father knew otherwise. Arthur realized that even though his father was VERY strict, he loved him and he was loved.
- Arthur, Isaac, and Phillip are moved to the county jail so they can be tried as adults. It is the first time they are able to talk about what has happened.
- Flashback: Arthur was helping his father. His father took out his frustrations on Arthur because he could not speak English very well.
- Flashback: Arthur's "crew" fought people from Meadow Faire. Later, both of these groups became friends and would support each other.
- He spends his time listening to the radio, writing letters, and waiting for his one visit per week.
- On Sunday, his girlfriend's mother who is angry because she found suggestive letters he had written visits him, and she tells Arthur he cannot write anymore letters to her. Arthur is angry because he is not able to see his mother for another week.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 78

"I looked forward to visiting with my mother and family on Sunday's. We were only allowed one, one-hour visit a week. The visiting room had a small stool to sit on, with a plate glass in front, and a phone to talk through. This was no fun. My mother always looked tired and sad" (p. 78).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur realizes that his actions have affected others, especially his mother. Although he likes getting visits, he would like to think that this is not how his life was supposed to turn out. He wishes he could have done something different.

Think about a time in your life for which you would like to have a "do-over". This would be a time that you wish you could do something different to produce a different outcome.

You will have one opportunity in life for your "Do Over". Write 1-2

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argumentative paragraphs in a letter format persuading your reader to let you have a “Do Over”. Introduce your argument, explain the significance of it, and address how others may argue against you Structure your arguments in a logical fashion supported by reasons and evidence.

Close Close by extending today’s lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 6



Outcomes for Today

W1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What is a plea bargain?

A "plea bargain" is a deal offered by a prosecutor as an incentive for a defendant to plead guilty. If every case in the justice system went to trial, the courts would be so overloaded that they would effectively be shut down. Plea-bargaining allows the prosecutor to obtain guilty pleas in cases that might otherwise go to trial.

http://www.expertlaw.com/library/criminal/plea_bargains.html#Q1

There are two types of bargains: a charge bargain and a sentence bargain. In the first, the defendant is pleading guilty to a lesser charge. In the second, they are pleading guilty to get a lesser sentence.

In this chapter, the boys are going through the legal system. Due to their age, their attorney is trying to get them to plea for a lesser sentence. **Do you believe a plea bargain takes in account people changing to better themselves? How do you think a plea bargain promotes or hinders change?**

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

crane (81)	tantrum (83)	furious (83)	condemned (86)	plea bargain (91)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 80-96

Setting	Characters	Pages
Field between san Antonio and Virginia Pl.	An old man, Arthur, Victor, kids, adults, and the police	80-84

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Jail, Mini Row, group cell	Isaac, Phil, Arthur & Jerry, Tommy, and Gene	84-88
The Lopez Girls' House	Sandy, Stella, Margie, Sylvia, Sarah, Fred, Art, and Dennis	89-91
Mini Row	Arthur, Isaac, Phil, Arthur's Lawyer, The Sheriffs	91-96

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Flashback: Arthur recalls having a rock fight between neighborhood kids. Arthur's little brother, Victor, was hit in the head. The neighbors were mad and called the cops and chased the kids away.
- Arthur, Phil, and Isaac are moved together in a group cell.
- Some boys are arrested for killing a priest. The boys get to know each other in jail. They realize they are not killers and just made a stupid mistake.
- One of the boys, Jerry, is receiving "hate" mail from people and members of the clergy nationwide.
- Flashback: Arthur remembers hanging out at the Lopez girls' house, where he met his lifelong friends, Art and Dennis.
- Arthur's lawyer comes to see him. He is offered a plea bargain and sentenced to YA. The boys are sent to different facilities.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 96

"I wondered what was waiting for me at Perkins. Was I going to have to fight a lot there? With whom? How much would I have to do? Where would I go after Perkins? All these questions were racing through my mind. Thinking about these things was kind of spooky—going somewhere I have never been before and not knowing what I was going to encounter in the unknown" (p. 96).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur committed his crime as a teenager. However, he is being tried as an adult. He has been transferred from "Juvi" to the county jail next door. Do you think it is right for teenagers to be tried as an adult?

In 2 argumentative paragraphs make a claim about whether or not Arthur should be tried as an adult. Is he a teenager who made a mistake and should have a second chance or a teenager acting as an adult who should be severely punished? Be sure to make an argument supporting your claim with reasoning and evidence.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 7



Outcomes for Today

W1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What is rehabilitation? Do you think people can be rehabilitated?

Rehabilitation is a treatment or treatments designed to facilitate the process of recovery from injury, illness, or disease.

In this selection, the boys are tested to see their leadership qualities. This is done to determine their leadership styles in order to better serve and rehabilitate individuals. Arthur was identified as a follower.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

personnel (101)	prolonged (103)	classified (110)	gruesome (113)	reception (114)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 97-116

Setting	Characters	Pages
Spencer St. house	Arthur, father, "monsters"	97-100
Perkins	Arthur, Locos, Straights, Bloods, and Stone Outs	101-105
Arthur's House	Eddie, Arthur	106-108
Perkins	Arthur, the Locos	108-109
Preston, solitary	Arthur, a "Blood", a guard	110-116

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

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Students might mention:

- Flashback: Arthur's father sent him to the store alone at night when he was four. Arthur was scared, but overcame his fear of the unknown.
- Arthur arrives at Perkins. He makes friends, gets his teeth fixed, and breaks fingers on both of his hands while trying to catch a ball.
- Flashback: Arthur recalls shooting his brother with a BB gun. He thought he outsmarted him, but still got hit.
- Arthur arrives at Preston. He is evaluated for placement in a rehabilitation group.
- Arthur gets in a fight. He is sent to "lock-up" for three days. He has nothing to do and learns the value of having an imagination in order to pass time.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 116

"Once in my room, I was reminded of Juvenile. There was nothing to do. At least in Juvenile, if I was a good reader, I could read. In lockup there was nothing to read. Not even a magazine. I had a small window with nothing to see but a wall of a building. What I learned to do really well was use my imagination. I could go anywhere I wanted and be anyone I wanted to be. Of course, I thought of things I did when I was home and things I was going to do when I returned" (p. 116).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Imagine you are Arthur, lying in his cell thinking about what you are going to be on the outside. How are you going to change your life? What will you do differently?

Write 1-2 argumentative paragraphs about how you will change your life around life for the better. What is going to be different when you get out? Be as specific as you can be by making a claim, addressing the problems you will fix, solutions to those problems, how others will support you, and what others may think of your change. While being specific, make sure it serves as evidence as to why you will change for the better.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 8



Outcomes for Today

W1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

How do you battle boredom?

Boredom is a condition characterized by wandering attention, impaired efficiency, and low levels of arousal. It is sometimes confused with fatigue; however, boredom usually results from too little stimulation, motivation, and interest. It commonly occurs in those who regularly perform monotonous exercise routines.

In today's reading, Arthur is getting bored with his confinement. His roommate is leaving and he realizes that he has much more time to serve. **Think about ways that you battle boredom and stay stimulated. Why is it important to your mental and emotional wellbeing to stay active and interested? In what ways could boredom lead you into trouble?**

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

unconscious (118)	committee (119)	country club (121)	confined (121)	trades (130)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 117-130

Setting	Characters	Pages
Spencer St.	Eddie, Arthur, Mother	117-119
Preston, Company I	Arthur, Locos, Ernie, Mr. Campbell, and Richard	119-125
Near Lee Matson School	Arthur and Billy	126-128
Preston	Arthur, Chuco from San Jo, Richard, and Ernie	128-130

RESPOND

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Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Flashback: Arthur was hit by a car and spent time in the hospital for not listening to his brother.
- Arthur is released from "lock-up" and returns to his company. He wonders if he can survive his time in Preston. The Locos accept him.
- Arthur isn't getting along with one of the Locos, so he stages a fight with him.
- Flashback: Arthur remembers starting a fire in a field near his house when he was a kid. Arthur was scared of getting caught. He hid in his room for several days.
- Arthur's cellmate, Richard, tells Arthur how much he likes to start fires. Arthur knows that this is a horrible thing to do.
- Arthur continues to serve time: surviving, plotting, taking trade school classes, making purses, and waiting for visitors.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 129

"Time went by slowly. Everybody told me it should be going by fast, but it wasn't. I received letters from home all the time. My mother would be coming to see me soon. My poor mother wanted to see me every week, but money was a problem. Later on I learned my mother paid half of the lawyer's fee; my father the other half. She came to visit every few months, not too often. I didn't realize it then, but it was better that way. Guys who had a lot of visits had a harder time. They saw their families often and missed home even more. Some guys received packages every week, full of cartons of cigarettes and canned foods" (p. 129).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Jail life is often glamorized in the movies. What elements of jail do you think people are fascinated by? Based on what you have read so far, think of all of the ways "jail life" is unglamorous. Think of the things you have that you would not want to lose in your daily life. You have many freedoms that jail takes away. Use these examples to support your writing.

In 1-2 argumentative paragraphs support your claim that jail life is unglamorous with reasoning and evidence from the book. Use at least one direct quote from today's reading to back up your argument.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 9



Outcomes for Today

W1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

How can sentimentality be dangerous for you?

To be sentimental is to allow your emotions to guide your thoughts and actions. Allowing your sentiments to guide your actions is dangerous. When you follow your emotions, you tend to not think of the consequences (positive or negative) to your action(s).

In today's reading, Arthur is governed by sentiment when he recalls his childhood, manipulates his teacher, and is visited by both his parents.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

innocently (132)	deaf (133)	barbed (140)	gushed (142)	wailed (145)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 131-145

Setting	Characters	Pages
Lee Matson, Outside the shower room	Arthur, Billy Coach	131-132
Preston School	Arthur, Mr. Williams	132-138
Preston Company I	Arthur, Locos, Chuco de San Jo	138-139
"Blow Your Horn"	Arthur, Eddie, Victor, Tita, mother	139-144
Preston, Visitor's Center	Arthur, Tita, Victor, mother, father	144-145

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Flashback: Arthur and his friend Billy were caught looking in the girls' shower room at Lee Matson School. Arthur manipulated the situation to stay out of trouble.
- He manipulates Mr. Williams, his teacher, into giving him one and one-half years of credit for work he did not do.
- "Important People" came into Arthur's unit to present Arthur with a high school diploma that he did not earn.
- Chuco de San Jose arrives and provides Arthur with a "homeboy".
- Flashback: Arthur recalls a time when his mother took his family and friends to "Blow Your Horn", a place where they would swim and play. Eddie was left behind and had to walk home.
- Arthur's mother, brother, and sister come to visit. Victor tells Arthur how his mother cries for him every night. A few months later, Arthur's father comes to visit.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 145

"Walking into the visitor center, I looked around for my mother. She was nowhere to be found. At first, I thought it had to be a mistake; no one was there to visit me. The visiting center was a very large room, like a big hall with a lot of people. As I stood there trying to see if I would recognize anyone before turning around and walking back, I saw my father stand up. I couldn't believe it. My father was there! I didn't think he would come all the way to California, to see little old me. I didn't think I was that important since I didn't think that much for me. He and I had experienced a lot of problems before he left for Mexico" (p. 145).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

This is Arthur's father's first attempt at making things up to Arthur for the way he used to treat him. From Arthur's tone, one can tell that it means a lot to him. For Arthur, there are a few people he needs to fix his relationship with.

In an argumentative paragraph, choose one relationship that Arthur needs to fix. Have Arthur make a claim as to why he needs to fix this relationship. Explain the situation and reasons why Arthur needs to fix it. Describe his point of view about the situation and how the other person may argue against Arthur's view. Convey your ideas logically and correctly.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 10



Outcomes for Today

W1a) Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What is restorative justice? What kind of rights do victims have? Are victims' rights important?

Restorative justice requires offenders to participate in some sort of community restoration, victim restoration, and offender training and treatment to substitute for retributive punishment. This is directed toward correcting and rehabilitating youth who have committed public offenses.

Crime victims have the right to present victim impact statements in all juvenile court hearings and they must be notified of all proceedings. Your class can visit the following website for more information: <http://ag.ca.gov/victimservices/>

In today's reading, Arthur spends time with Mr. Gorman studying religion in hope of getting his time cut. He went to hearings three times—and his time was not cut. On his third attempt, the board reminded him that “murder is a serious crime.” Arthur negotiated the system and never had to fully participate in restorative justice.

In the State of California, however, victims have been given a Victims Bill of Rights. They are protected on many levels of the law and trial proceedings.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

despise (148)	correctional (151)	literature (152)	outnumbered (155)	coincidence (158)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 146-160

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Setting	Characters	Pages
San Jose	Arthur and father	146-148
Visiting Area at Preston	Arthur and father	148-149
Preston, Company I	Arthur, and Mr. Gorman	149-152
Preston, Parole Board	Arthur, Parole Board	152-157
Leather Shop	Arthur, Locos	158-160

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Flashback: Arthur recalls the big fight he had with his father when he was 15. They both said, "They hated each other." Arthur ran away.
- Arthur's father comes all the way from Mexico to visit him at Preston. Arthur is shocked, but pleased.
- Arthur tries to manipulate the guard, Mr. Gorman, into recommending that he be released early for good behavior. He uses Mr. Gorman's interest in religion for his recommendation.
- Flashback: Arthur recalls a time when Inestia, the maid, lived with them. She tried to get them in trouble and unjustly punish the kids. Inestia moved because she was in love with Arthur's father.
- Arthur goes before the parole board. They give him another year and dismiss him with a reminder that "murder is a serious crime."
- Arthur is allowed to work in the storage room in leather shop. He does well, until one of the Locos asks him to fill a jar with glue. Arthur fills the jar with industrial strength glue, gives it to the Locos, and joins them as they sniff. He does not realize how strong the glue is and ends up returning to his company feeling really sick and high.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 157

"After ninety days I went to the board on the date I was originally supposed to go. I thought for sure I was going to be released. I entered the room and sat down. One of the board members looked up at me and said, 'Murder is a very serious crime. We're going to give you another year.' I almost fell off my chair. I didn't know if I could take another year at Preston. I wanted to go home right then" (p. 157).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

So far, this is the most that has been said about the kid(s) that died at the party. Pretend you are on the parole board. Think about what you want Arthur to learn about justice, restraint, and change while he is incarcerated. How can he show he has made

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the effort to change? Do not forget to mention the victims' families. What would you like to see Arthur do to ask forgiveness from the families? Keep in mind that he killed two people.

Write two opposing arguments. The first will be from Arthur to the parole board arguing why he should be let out of Preston early. The second will be from the parole board to Arthur saying why he should stay. The parole board's argument should start with, "Murder is a serious crime..." Both arguments should make a claim supported by reasons and evidence.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 11



Outcomes for Today

W1a.) Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.

W1e.) Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What are some long-term effects of sniffing and huffing? How do drugs get in the way of someone making positive changes?

Effects from abusing inhalants can be both short term and long term. These effects vary based on the substance abused and in what concentrations they are abused. Using inhalants can be deadly, even the first time they are used.

Short-term effects include:

- Dizziness
- Nausea/vomiting
- Delusions
- Hallucinations
- Loss of inhibitions
- Impaired judgment - leads to accidents such as car accidents and falls

Long-term effects of huffing are quite damaging to the major organs, including the brain, heart, lungs, kidneys and liver. **Huffing can also lead to:**

- Cardiac arrest
- Suffocation—due to decreased levels of oxygen
- Choking—can choke on vomit
- Brain damage—includes memory loss and effects on concentration caused by lack of oxygen to the brain
- Muscle damage
- Bone marrow damage - reduces formation of blood cells
- Cancer—some toxins are carcinogens
- Other forms of drug abuse

Do you think the author was affected by his drug use? How?

(Note) Upon hearing the author speak in August 2009, we know that he suffers from emphysema. He huffed for 10 minutes while in jail. The other two men, who had huffed

for 20 minutes, died. The author strongly believes that his health today has been directly affected by this time in his life.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

commotion (161)	nauseated (161)	plague (162)	derby (163)	exploratory (163)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 164-176

Setting	Characters	Pages
Preston	Arthur, Freddie, Nacho, the old man in black	161-164
Perkins	Arthur, nurse, doctors	165
Preston	Arthur, the board	165
Home on Emory St.	Arthur, Denis, Eddie, mom, and Art	165-176

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- One friend, Nacho, died from sniffing glue; the other, Freddie, was never heard from again. Arthur gets sick, ends up in the hospital, but survives the incident.
- Arthur goes before the board again. This time he was granted his release and a 90-day time cut.
- He returns home. Eddie had been released 30 days earlier. Mother had moved to Emory St.
- Eddie has a job. Arthur and he move into the garage. Arthur starts looking for a job. He goes to work for the company across the street from his house.
- Their mother has started dating an abusive boyfriend. Eddie and Arthur beat him up in order to defend their mother's honor.
- Art and Dennis want Arthur to go party with them. They drive around town, collecting change from phone booths. The police catch the boys. Art is arrested and taken to the same cell on mini-row. He has only been out for a week.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 176

"As I stepped in, I just couldn't believe it. Again! I looked up at the ceiling and what did I see up there etched in the wall? 'ART WAS HERE'. It sent a chill up my back! Bringing my hands up to my face once again rubbing them against it and feeling frustrated, I sat on the bottom bunk. I couldn't believe I was back for some dumb crime.

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I stood up and looked at the top bunk to see if anyone else was there. I thought I heard somebody breathing. Someone was sleeping all wrapped up in a blanket” (p. 176).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today’s prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur’s life has come full circle. Some would say that he is just a victim of circumstance—in the wrong place at the wrong time. While this might be true to a certain extent, Arthur cannot afford to find himself in this position anymore.

Write an argumentative paragraph about why being an accessory to a crime is still a criminal act. Make a clear claim, supported strongly with reasons, and have a strong conclusion.

**K, J, N, & B Enterprises
1234 Noname St., Zero Degrees, AK 93870**

Employment Application

An Equal Opportunity Employer

Company is an equal opportunity employer. This application will not be used for limiting or excluding any applicant from consideration for employment on a basis prohibited by local, state, or federal law. Applicants requiring reasonable accommodation in the application and/or interview process should notify a representative of the organization.

Please print and fill out all sections (use blue or black ink)

Applicant Information

Applicant Name _____

Home Phone _____

Other _____

Email Address _____

Current Address:

Number and street _____

City _____

State & Zip _____

How were you referred to Company?: _____

Employment Positions

Position(s) applying for: _____

Are you applying for:

- Temporary work – such as summer or holiday work? [] Y or [] N
- Regular part-time work? [] Y or [] N
- Regular full-time work? [] Y or [] N

What days and hours are you available for work? _____

If applying for temporary work, when will you be available?

If hired, on what date can you start working? ____ / ____ / ____

Can you work on the weekends? ☐ Y or ☐ N

Can you work evenings? ☐ Y or ☐ N

Are you available to work overtime? ☐ Y or ☐ N

Salary desired: \$_____

Personal Information:

Have you ever applied to / worked for Company before? ☐ Y or ☐ N

If yes, please explain (include date): _____

Do you have any friends, relatives, or acquaintances working for Company? ☐ Y or ☐ N

If yes, state name & relationship: _____

If hired, would you have transportation to/from work? ☐ Y or ☐ N

Are you over the age of 18? (If under 18, hire is subject to verification of minimum legal age.) ☐ Y or ☐ N

If hired, would you be able to present evidence of your U.S. citizenship or proof of your legal right to work in the United States? ☐ Y or ☐ N

If hired, are you willing to submit to and pass a controlled substance test? ☐ Y or ☐ N

Are you able to perform the essential functions of the job for which you are applying, either with / without reasonable accommodation? ☐ Y or ☐ N

If no, describe the functions that cannot be performed

(Note: Company complies with the ADA and considers reasonable accommodation measures that may be necessary for eligible applicants/employees to perform essential functions. It is possible that a hire may be tested on skill/agility and may be subject to a medical examination conducted by a medical professional.)

Have you ever been convicted of a criminal offense (felony or misdemeanor)? ☐ Y or ☐ N

If yes, please describe the crime - state nature of the crime(s), when and where convicted and disposition of the case. _____

(Note: No applicant will be denied employment solely on the grounds of conviction of a criminal offense. The date of the offense, the nature of the offense, including any significant details that affect the description of the event, and the surrounding circumstances and the relevance of the offense to the position(s) applied for may, however, be considered.)

Education, Training and Experience

High School:

School name: _____

School address: _____

School city, state, zip: _____

Number of years completed: _____

Did you graduate? ☐ Y or ☐ N

Degree / diploma earned: _____

College / University:

School name: _____

School address: _____

School city, state, zip: _____

Number of years completed: _____

Did you graduate? ☐ Y or ☐ N

Degree / diploma earned: _____

Vocational School:

Name: _____

Address: _____

City, state, zip: _____

Number of years completed: _____

Did you graduate? ☐ Y or ☐ N

Degree / diploma? : _____

Military:

Branch: _____

Rank in Military: _____

Total Years of Service: _____

Skills/duties: _____

Related details: _____

Do you speak, write or understand any foreign languages? ☐ Y or ☐ N

If yes, describe which languages(s) and how fluent of a speaker you consider yourself to be. _____

Do you have any other experience, training, qualifications, or skills which you feel should be brought to our attention, in the case that they make you especially suited for working with us?

☐ Y or ☐ N

If yes, please explain

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 12



Outcomes for Today

W1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

W10) Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What does it mean to “grow up”? How does growing up show change?

Growing up not only means that you are getting older, but also that you are maturing. When you truly grow up, you should have the ability to handle life's challenges while finding fulfillment and enjoyment.

Some milestones that grown-ups meet are to:

1. Know the appropriate time and place. It is OK to have fun, but it is also important to know when to act serious. There is a time and place for everything. Grown-ups make sure their behavior matches the situation.
2. Control your emotions and your words. Use the appropriate tone, words, and respect whenever you need to convey your emotions.
3. Hard work will get you somewhere. It is important to know and appreciate hard work. If you have a strong work ethic, you are valuable. Anyone can learn a new skill, but being able to work with integrity is an invaluable skill. If it seems too good to be true . . . it probably is.
4. Learn about yourself. Who are you as a person? What is your character and your flaws? Be willing to accept criticism and be willing to adapt as needed. Don't compare yourself to others, compare yourself to you.
5. Set goals and work to reach them.
6. Stay positive. Have fun with friends and family. Build a support network of positive people who will be there when you need them.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

spoiled (177)	clang (179)	overextended (179)	motioned (184)	unanimous (184)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict* Cycle of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 177-185

Setting	Characters	Pages
San Jose, Arthur's Childhood	Tita, Arthur, father	177-178
County Jail	Arthur, Detective	179
Master Metal Products	Arthur, workers	180-181
Los Angeles	Arthur, Tita, Eddie, Victor, Dad	181-182
Mom's House	Arthur, Eddie, Richard	182-185

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Flashback: Tita was a spoiled brat. She was treated differently because she was a girl. Tita would do whatever she could to get Arthur in trouble. He received many whippings because of her. Over time, Tita and Arthur grew close.
- Arthur is released from jail and the detective tells him to stay out of trouble.
- Arthur buys a car and gets a job at Master Metal Products, across the street from his house.
- His father calls and wants to see the kids. They visit their father in Los Angeles, which is a positive step for their relationships.
- Upon returning home from work, Arthur encounters an old enemy at his house. Flashback: Arthur recalls the time when he fought Richard.
- Eddie tells Arthur to "let it go" and that Richard was "cool". Arthur and Richard become friends.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 179

"The detective continued, 'And as far as your parole officer is concerned, you don't have to tell him anything, because we are not going to notify him. Your buddies told us what went down.' He stood up from his chair. I also stood up and shook his hand, thank you for the break. I also asked him to thank the other cops for releasing me. Before I walked out, he told me to keep out of trouble. 'That is a hard thing for me to do,' I said to myself" (p. 179).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur is starting to make some good decisions; however, he continues to associate with people that bring him down. Fortunately, his friends told the truth. What do you think Arthur should do to make some changes and stay out of trouble? As you write, think about obtainable goals that Arthur could start with.

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In an argumentative paragraph, describe at least three things Arthur needs to stop or start doing to change his life. Use a clear thesis statement, explain your reasoning, and make clear, concise details to support your claims.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 13



Outcomes for Today

W1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

W1a) Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What do you think the economic impact of substance abuse has on the family and the community? Then provide them with the factual evidence below.

According to the new book *"High Society - How Substance Abuse Ravages America and What to Do About It"* by Joseph Califano (Public Affairs, April 2007),

The cost of drug abuse has grown to approximately \$1 trillion dollars per year in America. Substance abuse is related to poverty, violent crime, academic underachievement, soaring health care costs, family breakup, child abuse, homelessness, teen pregnancy, work problems, and AIDS. There is an increased level of drug abuse in the nation's criminal justice, health care, and social service systems. This one epidemic is responsible for the death of more Americans than all of America's wars, natural catastrophes, and traffic accidents combined.

Some of the Costs include:

- **Fetal Alcohol Syndrome:** Mothers who drink alcohol or use drugs during pregnancy to an extent that causes their baby to have FAS or FADE could cost up to \$4 million in health care and specialized services over the course of a lifetime. The total cost to American taxpayers is estimated to be \$1.9 billion/year.
- **Underage Drinking:** According to the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Control, the cost of underage drinking to society from accidents, crime, academic underachievement, etc., is \$64 billion per year.
- **Emergency Room Visits:** According to the Drug Abuse Warning Network, in 2006 there were 1,742,887 emergency room visits that were alcohol or drug related. While costs vary, drug related E.R. visits alone may cost society \$4 billion.
- **College Drinking:** According to "Binge Drinking on College Campuses" (Center for Science in the Public Interest, December 2008), in 2005 there were approximately 7.2 million college binge drinkers, and 2.3 million heavy drinkers. This leads to 1,700 alcohol/drug related college deaths each year, 599,000 student injuries, 696,000 student assaults, 400,000 student incidents of engaging

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in unprotected sex, and some 70,000 instances of sexual assault. One estimate was placed at \$80,000 per college just due to alcohol related vandalism.

- **Criminal Justice System Costs:** According to the Office of National Drug Control Policy (ONDCP), it was estimated that of the \$38 billion spent on corrections in 1996, more than \$30 billion was spent incarcerating individuals who had alcohol or drug problems or committed alcohol or drug related crimes.
- **Impaired Employees:** In “Employer Costs of Alcohol Related Injuries” (*American Journal of Industrial Medicine*, Zaloshnja, Miller, Hendrie, and Galvin, Wiley-Liss. Inc., December 22, 2006), the annual employer cost of alcohol-related injuries to employees and their dependents was reported at \$28.6 billion.
- **DWI Costs:** Driving While Intoxicated continues as a horrendous problem throughout the country. According to “The High Cost of Drunk Driving” (Russell Weisman, Article Alley, January 5, 2006), the cost to society from D.W.I. in 2001 was estimated at \$230 billion tax dollars due to highway DWI collisions.

The Total Costs

Every day, 1,500 people die from alcohol, tobacco and other drugs, while thousands more are admitted into hospitals, psychiatric facilities, jails, prisons, or divorce court. The magnitude is staggering, and according to California, drug abuse costs approximate \$1 trillion per year. This does not even begin to measure the human costs in pain and suffering and lost lives.

Alcohol and drug abuse have reached epidemic proportions in America. Crime, violence, divorce, cancers, cardiovascular diseases, organic brain syndrome, school problems, job problems, mental health problems, family problems, financial problems, etc., are all consequences of alcohol and drug abuse as it ripples throughout society. All of these consequences have financial costs. This means that all businesses, consumers, and taxpayers are affected, and all must pay more due to the negative consequences of abuse.

http://alcohol-abuse.suite101.com/article.cfm/the_economics_of_alcoholism_and_drug_abuse#ixzz0PCRPTwUI

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

consisted (186)	alternative (187)	trance (189)	persuasion (190)	sarcastically (193)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 186-193

Setting	Characters	Pages
King Rd., Tropicana Foods, Burger Bar	Arthur, Art, mom	186-189
Los Angeles	Arthur, Aunt Connie, Uncle Ray, Aunt	190-193

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	Maryann, Uncle Alfred, Uncle Joe	
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RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Flashback: Arthur recalls hanging out with Art on King Rd. One night, after stealing whiskey from the Tropicana Foods, Arthur's mom caught him drunk in front of the Burger Bar.
- Flashback: Arthur believes he learned to like drinking so much from hanging out with his uncles in Los Angeles.
- Flashback: Arthur recalls visiting the family at the age of 13. He was allowed to drink and smoke. His uncle took him to look for fights in the neighborhood.
- Many years later, Uncle Joe committed suicide, Aunt Maryann divorced Uncle Alfred, Uncle Alfred died of liver complications, and Uncle Ray died from liver complications. They all died young.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 193

"Uncle Joe shot himself in the head a few years later, having become depressed with life. Later on Aunt Maryann divorced Uncle Alfred. A few years after that, Uncle Alfred died from a bad liver, the result of having a wild life. Uncle Ray died a few years later, also from the same illness, a bad liver" (p. 193).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur lost three relatives at a young age due to the negative effects of drinking, and he has spent time in YA due to bad decision-making while drinking. His relationship with his parents has suffered and so has his job. Based on today's reading, think about the direct effects that alcohol has had on every situation. Put yourself in each person's shoes to gain their perspective. Also consider Arthur's grandparents, who lost two sons at a young age because they "partied".

Write 2-3 argumentative paragraphs against abusing alcohol. Make a clear claim, supported with anecdotal evidence from today's reading and the background information provided at the beginning of the lesson. Include a quote from the text. Use a strong conclusion statement.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 14



Outcomes for Today

W1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What would you sacrifice your freedom for? Then have students share out their responses.

Sacrifice means to offer something to a deity in a ritual. It is giving up something you value for the sake of another. Some people sacrifice their time and talents to give to others, while others sacrifice their lives to give us our freedom in the United States.

In this situation, Arthur realizes that if he continues to live the way he is, he will end up sacrificing everything. He could end up in jail or dead. He is getting to the point in his life when he will have to start changing.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

anglos (194)	khaki (194)	anticipation (195)	threshold (199)	expression (200)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 194-205

Setting	Characters	Pages
Los Angeles, Grandpa's Apartment	Arthur, Grandfather, Uncle Ray, Uncle Alfred, Uncle Joe	194-201
San Jose, guest house behind mother's house	Arthur, Eddie, Mom, Ventura	202-203
Taylor St. San Jose	Arthur, Police	204-205

RESPOND

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Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Arthur visited his uncles after his release from Preston.
- He involved himself in a brawl with his uncles and grandfather against the police in his grandfather's apartment.
- His uncles and grandfather were arrested and served time in jail. It cost them a lot of money to fight their charges.
- Arthur realizes what is happening to them and he wonders what will happen to him.
- Back in San Jose, Arthur and his friends are using drugs more heavily. Arthur is faced with choices: he doesn't want to take the drugs with them, but he does anyway.
- Arthur gets pulled over with marijuana in the car. He tries to swallow it and nearly chokes to death.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 200-201

"They didn't take me in, but they did take all my uncles. It was no light matter. My uncles had to go to court many times, for months. They had to hire lawyers, and it cost them a lot of money. Finally the court process was over. They all had to pay fines and go to jail for awhile. It sure wasn't worth it, beating up the cops and having to pay so much. I was having a difficult time staying out of trouble. Would I straighten out my life? If I did, when? Would I get caught for some of the things I was doing and be sent back to jail? Would I end up dead like some of my old friends? Some of my friends were living on the streets. Others overdosed on drugs. Still others were killed. How was I going to end up?" (p. 200-2001).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur knows he has to stay out of trouble with the police. In today's reading, Arthur decides that "backing up" his uncles and grandfather is a "noble cause". Look at the paragraph above. Think about noble causes.

Using the above paragraph, write an argumentative paragraph about whether "backing up" his family was a noble cause or not. Use examples from today's reading and your own experiences as evidence to support your claim. Explain what alternatives Arthur had based on the situation.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 15



Outcomes for Today

W1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What does it mean to live your life with integrity? Do you need integrity to change?

In simple terms, "Integrity" is "doing the right thing when no one else is looking." In order to live your life with integrity, you need to make good decisions all of the time and live your life responsibly. You must also treat others how you want to be treated.

In today's reading, Arthur realizes how horrible his life has become. His mother kicks him out of his house. He is going to be facing many major decisions. He can either continue to live a life hurting others or decide to live his life with integrity?

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

productively (206)	dormitory (207)	discouragement (207)	apprenticeship (208)	devoted (208)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 205-215

Setting	Characters	Pages
Rainbow Dance Hall	Arthur, Noah, and Art	205-206
Master Metal Products	Arthur, the manager, and mom	206-207
Owens-Illinois	Arthur and Cathy	206-209
Redondo Beach	Arthur, Uncle Ray, Aunt Connie, several doctors	210-214
American Can Co.	Arthur and his coworkers	214-215

RESPOND

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Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Arthur is at the dance hall, thinking that he looks great. He is so strung out on drugs that he doesn't know how bad he actually looks. He runs into Noah, an old enemy, at the dance hall. He thinks that things are great, but doesn't realize that Noah wants to stab him.
- Arthur gets fired from his job at Master Metal. His mother kicks him out of the house because he has no job and lives like a "bum".
- Arthur gets married.
- Arthur gets a new job at Owens-Illinois. He and his friends "cat call" a co-worker. When he finds out that she is religious, he feels bad, stops his friends and apologizes.
- Cathy and her husband go to visit Arthur and discuss religion. He tries to make arrangements to talk to them again, but leaves before he could do it.
- Arthur gets into a fight with a Vietnam veteran. The police are looking for him again. He moves to Wilmington to stay out of trouble.
- He goes to the beach with his family and injures himself while diving into the ocean. None of the doctors knows what is wrong with him.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 206

"The next morning, my friend Art told me Noah had a knife about eight inches long. He had been holding it under his shirt. Art told me he thought I was going to be stabbed. I became really upset. 'Today I'm not loaded. I don't like that guy anyway. I'm going to get him for pulling a knife on me!' I went looking for Noah in the neighborhood and was planning to fight him. Later we met, but nothing happened. We both felt everything was over between us, and that's where it stayed" (p. 206).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

As Arthur grows older, he is beginning to realize that his actions affect others, positively and negatively. He is also learning that sometimes you can go back and right the wrongs you have committed. He is beginning to realize how it frees him to move on with his life. Think about your own life. Have you ever gone back to right a wrong? The situation does not have to be a crime it can be a relationship that needed repair or a situation you wanted to fix.

Write an argumentative paragraph about a time when you were wrong. Argue against yourself being wrong and why you were wrong. Support your arguments with reason and evidence.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 16



Outcomes for Today

W3a) Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

Explain the following term to your class: Entrepreneurship

Entrepreneurship is actually defined as "the state of being an entrepreneur." An entrepreneur is an individual who owns, organizes, and manages a business and, in so doing, assumes the risk of either making a profit or losing the investment.

In today's reading, Arthur realizes that he has skills and he can start making money by selling items on the side. He is learning the basic principles of business and is willing to make sacrifices and work hard to earn extra cash. He is starting to realize that his father, despite their differences, gave him a very strong work ethic. **Discuss the following questions: What tough decisions do you think you have to make as an entrepreneur?**

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

warehouse (216)	scam (219)	vented (220)	merchandise (223)	cologne (225)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict* Cycle of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 216-227

Setting	Characters	Pages
American Can Co.	Arthur and Sal	216-217
Long Beach	Arthur and the con man	218-220
San Gabriel	Arthur and his father	221-222
Downtown Los Angeles	Arthur, his father, Max	222-225
Hotel Alexandra	Arthur, Pepe, and the business man	225-227

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RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Arthur starts to make changes. He decides not to smoke dope anymore. He starts changing his thinking about what is right and what is wrong.
- While on his way to the gas station to charge his battery, he is conned by a man for two sweaters. He resells them for a profit, but they were bad quality and got him in trouble with his friends.
- Arthur goes to Los Angeles with his father. Max tells Arthur that his father is proud of him. He goes to Max's warehouse and finds out the sweaters were worth \$1.50.
- Arthur's father makes a deal. Arthur decides to buy some cologne and tries to sell it for a profit. His father's business deal nets a \$10,000 profit.
- Arthur aspires to go into business for himself.
- Arthur's mother calls to tell him that she wants him to return to San Jose and to take over the house on Emory St. Arthur decides to go back.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 223

"My father was proud of me? I always had the impression he didn't love me. Maybe I was always wrong. My father gave me a look of approval. A second later he turned his attention to Max" (p. 223).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur realizes for the first time that his father was proud of him. Think about how astonished you would feel the first time you realized you were loved.

In a 2-paragraph letter, pretend you are Pepe, and apologize to your son for one of the times you unjustly punished him. Describe the situation, explain your point of view, admit that you did something wrong, and explain what you would like to do to make things right. Be prepared to clarify any misunderstandings, biases, and expectations.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 17



Outcomes for Today

W1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What is the value of hard work?

Lee Iacocca:

"Apply yourself. Get all the education you can, but then, by God, do something. Don't just stand there, make it happen."

Vince Lombardi

"Practice does not make perfect. Only perfect practice makes perfect."

Discuss the two quotes above. What do you think the speakers are trying to convey? As we discuss change throughout this unit, can you make change in your life without effort? What is one thing you can put more effort into on a daily basis that will help you make positive changes? Commit yourself to putting forth a little more effort each day.

As we have read, Arthur continues to put forth effort to make changes. Even though his work schedule is not optimal, he sticks with it until he sees a new opportunity, and then he takes that opportunity to better himself and his family. Arthur is taking control of his life and taking action. He is starting to make things happen for himself.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

engulfed (230)	subside (230)	foreman (233)	recession (238)	recycling (240)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

p. 228-240

Setting	Characters	Pages
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San Jose, Emory St.	Arthur, Uncle Bob, son, Daniel	228-229
Owens-Corning Fiberglass and Dump	Arthur, Landfill worker	230-231
Apricot Orchard	Eddie, Arthur, the foreman, father	232-235
Mack truck Co.	Arthur, the boss, and junior	235-237
A Garbage Dump	Arthur and Leo	238-240

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Arthur moves back to San Jose and begins fixing up his mother's house.
- His uncle helps him during this time that his second son is born.
- He begins working at Owens-Corning Fiberglass. At first, he has a crazy schedule. As time passes, however, he receives a driver position.
- He works for that company for five years before finding another job driving a diesel Mack truck. He is able to go on a regular schedule and finally has his "dream job".
- Flashback: Arthur recalls his first childhood job. His dad took Eddie and Arthur to pick apricots because he wanted them to learn the value of hard work.
- Arthur goes to work with his friend Leo at a garbage company. While at this company, he learns that he can make extra money by recycling.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 235

"When we got in the car and drove off, we knew we did all right. My father was in a pleasant mood. From that year on we worked in the field every summer" (p. 235).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Art Rodriguez has included many flashbacks in this novel. In this situation you are able to see how the lessons he learned in the past could be used as he in working in the present.

In an argumentative paragraph, explain what message the author is trying to get across with the flashback about working in the field as Arthur describes working at Owens Corning and driving a Mack Truck. Use a thesis, construct an argument, and support it with evidence from today's reading.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 18



Outcomes for Today

W10) Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

What was the intended role of labor unions? What ethical dilemmas do labor unions address?

The intended role of labor unions was to protect, represent, and bargain on behalf of the employees. In their most basic form, unions were organized to seek out better working conditions, higher pay, and equality in the work place.

In today's reading, Arthur is unjustly fired. The union is supposed to represent him and help him get his job back. His union falsely represented him to get what they wanted from the employer, which cost Arthur his reputation and his job.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

route (240)	tarp (240)	composure (241)	circuit boards (241)	persistent (245)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 240-253

Setting	Characters	Pages
The garbage co.	Arthur and Pawnbroker	240-242
House on Emory St.	Arthur, his new wife Flora, Tito, Gina, Elise, Artie, and Daniel	242-243
Santa Rosa	Arthur, truck seller	244
The Garbage Co.	Arthur, Rick, Jane, and the union representative	245-248
The Garbage Co.	Arthur, Rick, and the Union Representative	249-251
At Home	Arthur, the union representative, and John	252-253

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Arthur learns that he can salvage circuit boards and make extra money.
- The city is buying property, so Arthur has to move or they will take his house. He splits the money with his mother.
- He buys a new house and gets remarried. He now has his two kids of his own and his wife's three children.
- The union and management are at war.
- Arthur has an opportunity to buy a truck. He doesn't know exactly what he is going to do with it. Arthur is fired for "being in competition" with his company.
- Arthur uses this opportunity to build a business of his own.
- The union falsely represents Arthur. He decides to continue to move forward, since it would be too costly (in time and money) to fight the company and the union.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 249

"What I want you to do right away, Art is paint them your color. I don't want them to look like my dumpsters. I'll sell them to you for \$100.00 each, and you can pay me later when you have the money.'

What a generous man!" (p. 249).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur's father has taught him the value of hard work and respect. Read the key paragraph above. This is the second time that someone has helped Arthur in a very generous way. These people are assets to Arthur. Think back to the beginning two-thirds of the book. Did his friends want to see Arthur be successful? Why do you think that people want to see Arthur succeed and why are they willing to help him?

In an argumentative paragraph, explain the different people who wanted to support Arthur and those who did not. Use events and examples from the book to support your decisions. Be sure to support your claim with evidence.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

East Side Dreams, Day 19



Outcomes for Today

W1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Change Requires Effort Change is possible. Change requires three things: a vision, a plan, and effort. It requires changing bad habits to good habits. It requires effort even when I don't feel like working. It requires taking one step at a time.

How do you mend broken relationships and ask forgiveness? Why is it important to do so?

Forgiveness is the act of forgiving or asking for pardon.

In order to grow and move forward, we have to ask forgiveness from those we have hurt and also forgive ourselves for the pain that we have caused others. In many instances it is appropriate to go to that person directly and to ask for "forgiveness" (say sorry). In addition to asking for forgiveness, you have to make a commitment to not repeat the same mistake.

In other instances, you may not be able to communicate with that person directly. In this situation, asking for forgiveness is sometimes harder. One suggestion would be to write that person a letter; however, instead of sending it, shred it and let it go. This is a symbolic way for you to know you have taken action to ask for their forgiveness.

If we ask for forgiveness and commit to changing behavior, we are freed from negative thoughts and emotions; consequently, we are able to move forward and be successful, free from negativity. If we are forgiven and work towards being the best we can be, our lives will be fuller.

In today's reading, Arthur accepts forgiveness from his family and also forgives his father. He is able to fully appreciate his father after he forgives him. This enables Arthur to enjoy the time he has with his father.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

expressway (255)	mumbled (256)	attorney (257)	anxiety (259)	nostrils (261)
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READ

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Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2-3 pages.

Read p. 254-265

Setting	Characters	Pages
Capitol Expressway	Arthur, Highway Patrol, Manuel	254-257
Attorney's office	Arthur, the attorney	257-258
The Garbage Co.	Union leaders, union members	259
Home	Arthur, Uncle Tommy	259
Mexico	Arthur, his father	260
The dump (many years ago)	Arthur, Phillip, Arthur's father	261-265
Mexico	The doctor, Eddie, Arthur, Victor, Tita	265-266

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3-5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Arthur crashes his only truck in order to avoid an accident with a car full of children. No one got hurt and Arthur was able to have his truck repaired.
- The union made him a deal to get his job back. He thinks about his options. He is not able to get in touch with his attorney or the union leaders. He finds out the union "sold him out" and did not represent him properly.
- He considers suing them and the company. He gets advice from his uncle, and he moves forward, working on all of the positive things that are happening in his life.
- Arthur's father has a heart attack. Arthur recalls the last time he saw his father. His father was proud of him. He is contacted by the doctor in Mexico and informed that his father has died. He is able to understand and love his father
- Flashback: When he was young, he was forbidden to go to the dump with his friend Phillip. Arthur and Phillip went to the dump anyway and found wonderful things. On their way back home, Arthur's dad found them. He told his dad the junk was Phillips. His father forbade him from going to the dump ever again.
- Arthur finds it ironic that his father is proud to have his son in the garbage business.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 266

"I was shocked! I couldn't believe it at that instant. It took a few seconds for it to sink in. Then I cried and cried and cried. So did my brothers and sister. We grew to love my father a lot. Even though he was abusive when we young, he was a good man. He had a good heart. He just had his ways and was brought up in a hard way" (p. 266).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Arthur has learned to love his father and to understand him. Because of that understanding, he was able to forgive him and forge a new relationship with him that he valued.

Do you feel like Arthur's father "did the best he could"? Support your claim with evidence from the book and experiences from your own life. As you write, think about the changes that have occurred in your life as well to help you come to this conclusion.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.
