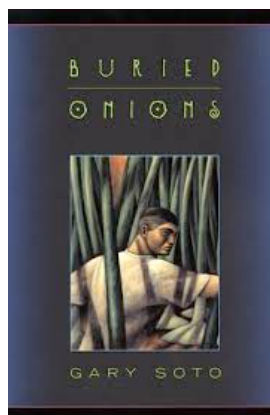


Buried Onions



CHARACTER
BASED
LITERACY



ISBN-10 0-06-44071-3

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Author Soto, Gary

Publisher HMH Books for Young Readers

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Lexile 850L

Genre Young adult, Realistic Fiction

Synopsis A young Mexican American fighting to make something of himself in Fresno, California. He is surrounded by death: The death of his father, his best friend, and his cousin. The community he lives in forces Eddie to constantly fight negative influences such as guns, drugs, cultural stereotypes, and a lack of opportunity. But, Eddie does struggle and often feels there is no hope to attain a comfortable life, and that is what unveils in the story.

Themes Barrio Culture

Protagonist

Setting Fresno, California

Note The page numbers in this lesson plan refer to the paperback ISBN edition 0-06-44071-3 , first printed in 1999. Page numbers may vary by edition.

More Information www.scu.edu/character



Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 1



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

Where is Fresno, California? Teachers can use any map source available or www.worldatlas.com to lead this lesson. Teachers should use the introduction presented on the previous page to prepare students for the novel. Introduce the author and his history along with the metaphor of the buried onion.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

mortuary (1)	blistered (2)	quiver (2)	sagged (2)	shimmer (2)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Start at the beginning and review the story so far.

- Mention the setting and main character.
- Point to each timeline item as you quickly review it.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 1–2

Setting	Characters	Pages
Fresno - city college	Eddie	1–2
Mexican-American community in Fresno	Eddie	2

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Discuss the reading and add 3–5 events to the timeline.

- Discuss the story to *fix the facts*: who, what, when, where, why.
- Decide on the 3–5 most important events and add these to the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie attends City College.

- His friend Juan attended City College, but was recently killed in a steel foundry.
- Juan's sister was having her second child.
- Eddie's apartment is located in a part of the city where many people do not have full-time employment.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 2

"I returned to my apartment, which was in a part of Fresno where fences sagged and the paint blistered on houses. The swamp coolers squeaked like squirrels. Dogs pulled at chains, the clover leaf of their padded paws hardened by years of this kind of traction. Laundry wept from the lines, the faded flags of poor, ignorant, unemployable people. The old sat on porches, fanning themselves, stirring up the onion smell so that it moved up and down the block. Some guys, all of them Mexican like me, worked on their cars, and the young mothers stood on their front lawns, talking as they pushed their strollers back and forth a few inches. Still the babies cried, and their crying stirred up our frustration because we were like those strollers going back and forth, back and forth, getting nowhere" (p. 2).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Eddie has compared Fresno's heat to onions and the pace of life to strollers. **Write a narrative paragraph in which you describe your life you have and the life you want to have. Describe the people, the neighborhood, and the goals you wish to have. In what ways are you responsible for the actions and your place in life?**

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 2



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is Revenge? Revenge is the act of punishment for a wrong, or the act of vindictiveness, retaliation for injuries or wrong. Revenge is to inflict equivalent injury or damage for injury received.

<http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/revenge>

In today's reading, you will read how one Eddie is torn between family loyalties and doing what is right, in his mind, to insure that he doesn't become part of the sadness of the onion that grows beneath Fresno, California.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

gaudy (3)	stenciled (4)	merciless (7)	scam (9)	cavernous (13)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Start at the beginning and review the story so far.

- Mention the setting and main character.
- Point to each timeline item as you quickly review it.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 3–17

Setting	Characters	Pages
Eddie's Apartment	Eddie Eddie introduces: Angel, Jesus, Juan	3–6
Neighborhood	Eddie, Lupe Eddie introduces: Aunt Dolores	6–8
Holmes Playground	Eddie, Angel	8–12
North Side of Fresno	Eddie, Husband Larry and wife (no name)	12–17
Eddie's Apartment	Eddie	17

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie describes how Jesus's, his cousin, was killed.
- Eddie goes into this apartment, gets something to drink, and grabs his items to begin his job, stenciling numbers on curbs.
- On his way to stenciling curbs Eddie runs into Lupe in the neighborhood.
- Eddie going to the playground and speaking with Angel.
- Angel tries to convince Eddie to go after the person who killed Jesus.
- Eddie helps an old man move an air condition, but doesn't get paid for it.
- Eddie arrives back home to find tortillas from his aunt on the porch.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 5

"I went to the garage to get my bike. My stuff—the paints and stencils, a piece of cardboard and a rag, a length of chain to lock my bike—was in the basket. I walked my bike to the front yard. The street was deserted. It was eleven o'clock and already everyone had retreaded inside, either to get away from the heat or to tune into the Mexican soap operas—telenovelas. I straddled my bike and sat on the seat, not wanting to go. But I forced myself, pushed on the pedal, because like that red ant, I had to come home with my own crumbs" (p. 5).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Eddie dreaded having to go into the heat and start his job of stenciling, but "like the ant" he has to make his own crumb. **Write a narrative paragraph in which you reflect on a time in which you had to maintain responsibility. Describe in detail the actions you had to do to maintain that responsibility even when you do not want to.**

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 3



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is Miscommunication? Miscommunication occurs when two people have a conversation or another form of communication but come away with different understandings of what was said or communicated.

Some tips to avoid miscommunication include being clear, speaking up, avoid the “ums...and the errs...,” be polite, and be understandable.

In today’s reading, Eddie and a boy miscommunicate and the boy believes Eddie has said an inappropriate word.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

palsied (19)	surveying (19)	gnaw (20)	fiery (21)	ambition (24)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 18–27 and stop at “Ok boss”

Setting	Characters	Pages
Eddie’s apartment	Eddie	18–19
North side of Fresno – Mr. Stiles House	Eddie, Mr. Stiles, Neighborhood boy on a bike	19–24
Dump	Eddie, Dump Employee	25

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today’s reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie in his apartment thinking about Angel and his aunt.
- Eddie going to work on the North Side for a man named Mr. Stiles.

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- Eddie tells the boy on the bike about the birth tree he is digging the hole for and the boy misunderstands him.
- Eddie is digging holes for various types of trees for Mr. Stiles .
- Eddie is accused of calling a kid a foul name.
- After a week of working with Mr. Stiles, Eddie is asked to drive to the dump yard.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 23

“‘Eddie,’ he said calmly as he walked up to me, his head lowered. He gave off a smell of cologne and coffee. A red vein throbbed by his left eye. ‘Eddie, my neighbor said that you called him...a foul name’” (p. 23).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today’s prompt to connect to the unit theme.

In today’s reading, Eddie was accused of saying a foul name, when in fact he said the word “birch” not “bitch.” Think back to a time when you were accused of doing something you did not do. **Write a narrative paragraph that is a detailed description of the event and how it made you feel? How did you handle the situation? Do you believe you handle it correctly? If so, how and why?**

Close Close by extending today’s lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students’ lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 4



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is faith? Faith is having a strong or unshakable believe in something without proof or evidence. Faith is believing in something even when you cannot see it or feel it.

In today's reading, the reader finds that Eddie is human—a person who gets down and feels defeated even though he is trying to do the right thing. Eddie is trying to follow the straight line but finds that on his way there are many bumps and stops on the way. Eddie's faith is tested in today's reading and he must choose the active side of morality is something that responsibility requires and that however tough, doing the "right thing" does not end up perfect.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

stank (28)	spongy (28)	centerpiece (29)	advice (31)	ribbed (31)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 27–34

Setting	Characters	Pages
The dump	Eddie	27–28
Eddie's neighborhood and apartment	Eddie, Mrs. Rios, Aunt Dolores	28–34

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie took a refrigerator for his apartment before leaving the dumpsite.
- Eddie stopped at his apartment to drop off the refrigerator.
- The truck was stolen from Eddie's apartment.
- Aunt Dolores arrives at Eddie's apartment with a gun.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 31

“I felt like a deflated inner tube hanging in a garage, black from depression, because I had done what people and the Bible told me to do: work. But that advice had failed me... the working life was a scam. I could stencil every curb in Fresno from pagan Monday to holy Sunday... But no matter how hard I tried to live a straight life. I could still mess up” (p. 31).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today’s prompt to connect to the unit theme.

In today’s reading selection, the reader finds that Eddie is human—a person gets down and feels defeated even though he is trying to do the right thing. This quarter emphasizes the importance of doing what you should be doing right now – the active side of morality and something that responsibility requires. There are times, though, that doing the “right thing” does not end up perfect. People have to persevere through the difficult times knowing that the “right thing” is worth the effort in the end. It requires faith in ones goals and values. **Write a narrative paragraph in which you describe a time a time when you felt you were doing the right thing, but things did not go as well as expected. How did you feel? What did you do? How did you handle the disappointment?**

Close Close by extending today’s lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students’ lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 5



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is the American Dream? The American dream is rooted in the idea that all men are created equal and that all persons have a right to the pursuit of happiness, where hard work and ambition lead to riches not necessarily defined as money. The idea that if one works hard than one is rewarded with wealth. For some, the American dream is freedom from poverty or slavery. For others, it is driving fancy cars and living in a big house.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

sentries (37)	tottered (38)	sissy (38)	hesitation (39)	milling (41)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 35–43. Stop at break on page 43.

Setting	Characters	Pages
Eddie's apartment	Eddie, Angel	35–38
City College	Eddie, Norma, Yellow Shoes	38–43
Eddie's apartment	Eddie	43

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Angel arrives at Eddie's apartment.
- Eddie asked Angel to leave after Angel takes out the gun his aunt had tried to give him.
- Eddie sells his books back to the City College.
- Eddie speaks with a girl named Norma, who flirts with him.

- Eddie sees a person with “yellow shoes” and follows him the class and later confronts the man in yellow shoes.
- Eddie arrives home to a note from Mr. Stiles.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 36

“I poured a bowl and splashed milk on those wimpy-ass flakes, remembering when I ate boatloads of Wheaties and believed they would make me a man one day. It didn’t work” (p. 36).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today’s prompt to connect to the unit theme.

At the beginning of this lesson, the teacher and the class discussed the American Dream concept and the vision of the good life. **Now, each student should write a narrative paragraph about a time in his/her life when his/her vision of the good life was reality. If more appropriate, have the student write about how the good life would play out in his/her future.**

Close Close by extending today’s lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students’ lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 6



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is responsibility? Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now. In today's reading Eddie took responsibility of a Mr. Stiles car just to have it stolen because he got a little over anxious and took the car home for a few minutes. Eddie in turns, writes a letter to Mr. Stiles explaining what happened to the truck.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

dank (44)	gawkers (46)	dismantled (46)	barren (47)	absentmindedly (51)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 43–53

Setting	Characters	Pages
Eddie's Apartment	Eddie	43–44
Fresno, California	Eddie, people of Fresno, little boy on the North side of Fresno	44–48
Eddie's apartment	Eddie, Eddie's Mom, Aunt Gloria	48–53

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie writes a letter to Mr. Stiles explaining that the truck was stolen.
- Eddie takes the bus and walks to Mr. Stiles house to deliver the envelope.
- Eddie saw the little boy who excused him of calling him a bad name.
- The boy excused Eddie of stealing the truck.

- Eddie at Mr. Stiles house.
- Eddie in his apartment with his mom and aunt.
- Eddie leaving for Norma's house.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 47

"I felt for the envelope in my back pocket and scolded myself for being such a good Boy Scout. I should have just tossed the keys in the trash and forgotten about it" (p. 47).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Thus far in the novel, Eddie seems to admire Mr. Stiles and his sense of order. Eddie admires the lawn that is kept so nicely – the lawn representing security and calm that is the opposite of the chaos he sees daily in his neighborhood (the barrio). People of any age tend to look to others to see what they have – occasionally being jealous of what others seem to have. But, it is perfectly human to admire other people – especially in childhood.

Think back to your childhood. Who did you admire? **Write a narrative paragraph in which you tell a story about a person from your childhood that you admired. What drew you to that person? What characteristics made that person someone to look up to? And why? Do you still look up to that person? Why or why not?**

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 7



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

Who and what are Marines? The Marine Corps is one of the most elite fighting forces in the world. The Marines are a part of the Department of the Navy and operate in close cooperation with U.S. Naval forces at sea. The Marine Corps' mission is unique among the services. Marines serve on U.S. Navy ships, protect naval bases, guard U.S. embassies, and provide an ever-ready quick strike force to protect U.S. interests anywhere in the world.

To perform the many duties of the Marine Corps, approximately 174,000 officers and enlisted Marines fly planes and helicopters; operate radar equipment; drive armored vehicles; gather intelligence. <http://www.military.com>

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

bellowed (57)	conviction (57)	heeded (57)	tattered (61)	patrons (62)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 54–68

Setting	Characters	Pages
Norma's pool	Eddie, Norma	54–56
Eddie's apartment	Eddie, Jose Dominguez,	56–58
Jose's car	Eddie, Jose	58–61
Cucas restaurant	Eddie, Jose	61–63
Parking lot	Eddie, Jose, onion seller,	63–64
Cuca's restaurant	Eddie	65
Outside restaurant	Eddie, Jose, winos, street thugs	66
Hospital/Neighborhood	Eddie, Jose, Dominguez family	67–68

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie is at Norma's house.
- Norma tells Eddie that the neighborhood gossip is Angel killed Jesus.
- Eddie's friend Jose Dominguez shows up at Eddie's apartment.
- Jose takes Eddie to eat breakfast at Cuca's.
- Eddie and Jose spot Mr. Stiles' truck in front of a movie theater.
- Eddie calls Mr. Stiles and tells him where to find his truck.
- Jose gets stabbed trying to steal the truck back for Mr. Stiles.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 65

"'Why did you do it, Eddie?' he cried... 'I'm telling you, I didn't do it!' I told him I had gone to the dump, done my job, and picked up a refrigerator, and when I took it home, someone snagged his truck" (p. 65).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Eddie and Jose appear to be doing the right thing. They are returning the stolen truck back to the owner. However noble, maybe they should have called Mr. Stiles first rather than try to handle the situation themselves. **Write a narrative paragraph in which you describe a time in your life when you did the right thing even though it may have cost you a job, a trust, or friendship.**

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 8



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is the purpose of SPCA? The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (SPCA) is a non-profit animal welfare organization originally founded in England in 1824 to pass laws protecting carriage horses from abuse.

Founded in 1866, the ASPCA was the first humane organization in the Western Hemisphere. Our mission, as stated by founder Henry Bergh, is “to provide effective means for the prevention of cruelty to animals throughout the United States.” While there are SPCAs and humane societies all over the country, the ASPCA is not directly affiliated with them. However, the ASPCA works nationally to rescue animals from abuse, pass humane laws and share resources with many shelters across the country. <http://www.asPCA.org/about-us>

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

taunted (71)	panting (73)	inaudible (74)	sludge (77)	whimper (80)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 69–80

Setting	Characters	Pages
Holmes playground	Eddie, Coach, Samuel and his friends	69–72
Neighborhood in Fresno	Eddie, Samuel and his friends	72–74
Nina’s house	Eddie, his Nina	74–77
Fresno and SPCA	Eddie, Nina, Clerk at SPCA	77–80

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today’s reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie goes in search of Angel and finds Coach instead.
- Eddie begins talking with coach and lining the field.
- Eddie is being harassed by Samuel and his friends.
- Eddie meets up with his *Nina's* (grandmother) and she asks Eddie to accompany her to put down her dog.
- Eddie asks his mom to send him money so that he can go visit her for few weeks.
- Eddie kept half the money his Nina gave for the SPCA.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 72

“‘Little punks,’ Coach said, ‘I don’t know if they’re going to stay alive the way they act’” (p. 72).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today’s prompt to connect to the unit theme.

The saying goes that a person gets wiser with age. In today’s reading Eddie sees a lot of his younger self in the faces of kids like Samuel and others in his neighborhood. Are there any friends that you no longer keep in touch with or talk to because you have “outgrown” your younger self? **Write a narrative paragraph in which you describe a time when you realized that you had nothing in common with your childhood friends. How did you know? How did it make you feel? What were you doing when you first realized it?**

Close Close by extending today’s lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students’ lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 9



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is racial profiling? Racial profiling can be defined as the consideration of ethnic background or race during a criminal investigation and when deciding to stop, search, and make an arrest. Racial profiling disproportionately targets people of color for investigation and enforcement, alienating communities from law enforcement, hindering community policing efforts, and causing law enforcement to lose credibility and trust among the people they are sworn to protect and serve.

<http://www.prosandconsof.net/what-are-the-pros-and-cons-of-racial-profiling/>

<https://www.aclu.org/racial-justice/racial-profiling>

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

heaved (82)	pummel (83)	growled (81)	dusk (82)	slurred (83)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 80–86

Setting	Characters	Pages
Lupe's house	Lupe, Samuel, Eddie	80–82
Neighborhood streets	Lupe and Eddie	82–83
Neighborhood/Hospital	Eddie, Lupe, Samuel, Jose, Angel	84–86

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie is at Lupe and Samuel's house.
- Eddie and Lupe go to visit Jose in the hospital.
- On the way to the hospital Eddie and Lupe get stopped and questioned by the police.

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- Upon arrival Eddie and Lupe notice Angel is there visiting Jose as well.
- Eddie apologizing to Jose for what happened to him.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 81

"I returned the next day toward the evening and told him (Lupe) that his asshole brother was messing up and if I had my way I was going to kick his ass" (p. 81).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Responsibility is the active side of morality and includes doing what is best for everybody. In today's reading selection, Eddie did what he thought was best for everyone by telling Lupe that his brother was messing up. The way Lupe handled it may not have been appropriate, but one can assume that Eddie had good intentions in that he wanted to help Samuel. And by helping Samuel, Eddie would be doing what is best for everyone in the community.

Write a narrative describing a time when you did the best thing to better the community. Or, have you ever witnessed such an act. Or, has anyone tried to help you and upon reflection you realize that s/he was trying to do what was best for the community.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 10



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is the Army? The U.S. Army is made up of the most dedicated, most respected Soldiers in the world. These Soldiers protect America's freedoms while serving at home and abroad, and they are always prepared to defend the nation in times of need. The Army is made up of more than 675,000 active duty and Army Reserve Soldiers.
www.goarmy.com

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

confessional (87)	pissant (88)	perpetual (89)	jabbering (92)	slogging (95)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 87–95

Setting	Characters	Pages
Holmes Playground	Eddie, Coach, Samuel, kids from the neighborhood	87–95

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention

- Eddie needed to talk to someone so he went to talk to Coach.
- Eddie tells Coach he wants to leave Fresno.
- Eddie still feels bad about Mr. Stiles truck and so Coach offers to call him.
- Coach speaks with Mr. Stiles.
- Eddie wants to leave Fresno but doesn't know.
- Samuel sees Eddie waiting for Coach to get off of phone and gives threatens to get him when Eddie is not "looking".
- Coach convinces Mr. Stiles wants to hire Eddie back.
- Eddie agrees to sign up for the Navy.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 94

"I wanted to get out of Fresno, but at the same time it alarmed me. I was nineteen and I hadn't been anywhere – two times to L.A. an four times to Sacramento. But Sacramento didn't count. It looked a lot like Fresno" (p. 94).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Eddie wants to leave Fresno, but he is scared. Understandable, change can be frightening even if it seems the right thing to do. In fact, even when it seems the best thing for you. **Write a narrative in which you describe a time in your life that you were afraid to make a change. Why were you afraid? Did you actually try the change? What was the result of the change? If you did not follow through with the change, why not?**

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 11



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is the Navy? The United States **Navy** (USN) is the naval warfare service branch of the United States Armed Forces. A navy is a fleet of waterborne military vessels (watercraft) and its associated naval aviation, both sea-based and land-based.
www.navy.com

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

trudged (95)	recruiting (95)	ancestors (96)	ambition (98)	redeemed (103)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 95–104

Setting	Characters	Pages
Fresno Navy Recruitment Office	Eddie, Navy recruiter – Darrell, Larry	95–100
Eddie's apartment	Eddie	100
North side of Fresno – Mr. Stiles house	Eddie, Mr. Stiles, young boy on bike, police	100–104

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie arrived at the Navy recruiter office.
- Eddie's acquaintance from high school arrives at navy office wanting information to join.
- Eddie goes to Mr. Stiles house.

- Mr. Stiles called the police when Eddie arrived at the house to dig holes for the trees.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 101

“... I didn’t have to knock on Mr. Stile’s door. He was in the garage, wearing safety goggles, sawing planks the length of a coffin.

‘Eddie,’ he said.

We shook hands. I told him how sorry I was about his truck. ‘I wouldn’t steal from you,’ I nearly blubbered. I was glad to be trusted. I felt that would slave for this man, work until there was nothing left in my shoulders and back” (p. 101).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today’s prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Eddie has always felt that Mr. Stiles was a great man and that he wanted Mr. Stiles to trust and believe in him. Have you ever broken a trust or bond between you and a family member or friend? **Write a narrative in which you describe a time where you were no longer trusted by a friend, family member. How did it make you feel? Describe the incident in which the trust was lost. Were you able to repair the trust? Use detailed examples and feelings to write you paragraph.**

Close Close by extending today’s lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students’ lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 12



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is fate? According to the Webster dictionary fate is defined as: the will or principle or determining cause by which things in general are believed to come to be as they are or events to happen as they do an inevitable and often adverse outcome, condition, or end <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/fate>
In this chapter fate has entered Eddie's life. Eddie is struggling with finding his path in life. He is bogged down by the vapors of society. His life comes full circle as he is digging the holes for Mr. Stiles trees for the second time, before he is hauled off the jail. Eddie did not like being in jail. Could this be what Eddie needed to finally leave Fresno or begin a new chapter in his life?

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

gaffed (106)	smirking (106)	briskly (108)	paced (109)	scowl (111)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 105–111

Setting	Characters	Pages
Police station	Eddie, police officers	105–106
Fresno/Hospital	Eddie, nurse	106–108
Eddie's Apartment/Neighborhood	Eddie, neighborhood boy, Jose, Coach	108–111

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie is at the police station, but gets released after a few hours.
- Eddie went to go visit Jose in the hospital but Jose was released to family members.
- Eddie arrived home from the hospital to find a 6-pack of 7-up, his bike, and a note.
- Eddie stayed in his house for two days.
- Coach and Eddie came by to Eddie's apartment to take him fishing.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 109

"In those two days I wavered between hate for Mr. Stiles to something like love for him because he was the kind of guy who was putting together a life for his family. I still couldn't make up my mind" (p. 109).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Write a narrative paragraph in which you describe a time in your life when you could not make up your mind if someone was trying to help you or hurt you. Include how it made you feel and if today you believe the same thing as you did when it was happening. In other words, today, do you believe the person was trying to help you or harm you?

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 13



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

pondered (113)	glint (113)	recklessly (115)	surged (115)	diverted (116)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 112–120

Setting	Characters	Pages
Outside of Fresno/River	Eddie, Jose, Coach	112–120

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie, Jose and Coach head to Centerville to go fishing.
- Eddie reminisces about having gone to Centerville when he was younger.
- Jose saw the people who stabbed him but didn't recognize any of them.
- Jose, Eddie, and Coach spend the day at the river talking about life and music.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 120

"We stopped at a drive-in dairy and bought bottles of chocolate milk. We each got our own bottle, nearly as cold as the river. We drank them leaning on a fence, our bellies filling with that *beautiful childhood liquid*. In the dusk, in the quiet before actual night, cows chewed their grass and the flies chewed their cows" (p. 120).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Write a narrative paragraph in which you describe your favorite childhood memories. Describe the people, events, and places that brought you great happiness. Try and use as many of your senses as possible to paint the picture. Describe why these memories are so memorable and important to you.

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 14



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is the journey of life? Life is a journey filled with lessons, hardships, heartaches, joys, celebrations and special moments that will ultimately lead us to our destination and our purpose in life. The road to get to where you want to finally arrive at will not always be smooth. There will often be roadblocks, potholes, and dead ends. It is not always about the path to get to your destination but the journey. What is it that was learned from the challenges on your journey? Jose's journey took him away from Fresno and away from the onion that lies beneath. Eddie's journey begins in Fresno; will he use the road blocks and the challenges as motivation to leave Fresno?

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

adjoining (121)	eternally (123)	foliage (125)	desolate (125)	crouched (130)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 121–139

Setting	Characters	Pages
Eddie's apartment	Eddie	121–122
Eddie's neighborhood	Eddie, Belinda, Angel, child in his backyard	122–126
A&W restaurant	Eddie, Lupita	126–129
Eddie's neighborhood/Angel's house	Eddie, Angel, Samuel	129–133
Jose's house	Eddie, Jose, Jose mother	133–135
Neighborhood/Hospital	Eddie, Jose, Angel	136–139

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Eddie is having difficulty sleeping because he is a little paranoid over Angel.
- Eddie's mom sent him fifteen dollars and instead of going to Sacramento he purchases groceries.
- Eddie spotted Angel and ran away from him, worried that Angel was going to shoot at him.
- Eddie decides he is going to go to Angel's house to fight him.
- Eddie thinks that everyone he sees is a spy for Angel.
- Eddie seeks out Angel at Angel's house, and finds Samuel there.
- Eddie gets in a fight with Samuel and Angel.
- Eddie apologizing to Jose for what happened while recovering at his house.
- Eddie and Jose at the hospital; Angel and Eddie saw each other in the stairwell and began fighting.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 138

"Instead of taking the elevator we took the stairs, and whether it was God's choice or the devil's I don't know, but at the landing at the bottom stood Angel, his eye swollen from a row of new stitches" (p. 138).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

In today's selection, the author writes, "Maybe there was no way to look back. Maybe we should stare into the future. I didn't even try to help with the rearview mirror." This statement came from a car ride that Eddie and Jose were taking to the hospital. But, looking back helps people learn about the future. When a person reflects on past behavior that led to trouble, the person hopefully learns to modify future behavior. **Write a narrative describing a past event that led to trouble for you and discuss what you learned from it. Then, write about what you can do differently if the same thing happened in the future.**

Close Close by extending today's lesson to life and the world.

Extend the reading to the students' lives or to the world.

Character Based Literacy Program 40-Minute Lesson Plan

Buried Onions, Day 15



PREPARE

Background Gather background knowledge about a place, time, event, person, or thing.



Responsibility Requires Action. Responsibility is the active side of morality: doing what I should do, doing what I said I would do, doing what is best for everybody; especially doing the one thing I should be doing right now.

What is Self-Reflection? In today's reading, Eddie reflects back on his life and realizes the best thing for him is to leave Fresno and join the Navy. His journey has been filled with disappointment, death, despair, and loss. Today reading has Eddie reflecting on his life as he must decide if he is going to be a man that must allow his tragedies to be turned in life lessons or a boy stuck by the smell of the onions buried underneath the earth.

Word Wall Here are five vocabulary words to teach and add to the Word Wall.

wilted (141)	savagely (141)	litany (142)	clods (146)	braggart (145)
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READ

Review Review the timeline from the beginning every day.

Read Read the selection, usually in a Shared Reading *Read React Predict Cycle* of 2–3 pages.

Read pp. 140–146

Setting	Characters	Pages
Eddie's Apartment	Eddie, Angel, Lupe, Mrs. Rios	140–142
Nina's house	Eddie, Nina	142
Naval Recruiting Office	Eddie, Larry, Other recruits	143–144
Central Valley, California	Eddie, Larry, Navy recruiter, other recruits, men in the fields	145–146

RESPOND

Timeline Agree on the facts in today's reading and list the 3–5 most important on the timeline.

Students might mention:

- Jose tried to offer Eddie a ride home but Eddie refused.
- Eddie made it home.
- Lupe came looking to fight Eddie for hurting Samuel.

- Eddie went to see his Nina (grandmother) before entering the navy.
- Eddie meeting up with Larry in the recruiting office.
- The van breaks down.
- Eddie meeting up with the two men in the fields.

EXPLORE

Analyze Analyze the key paragraph.

Key Paragraph, p. 146

“... I hurried over the clods, my legs suddenly heavy, hurried to meet these brothers. I slowed to a stop. I stood within a yard of them and could have touched their faces but knew it wouldn't be right. They were dirty but hard-muscled, these men who were sweaty but making a living from leftovers” (p. 146).

EXTEND

Write Have each student write a short product based on today's prompt to connect to the unit theme.

Final Assignment:

Unit: Responsibility Requires Action

Novel: *Buried Onions* by Gary Soto

Final Assignment: Autobiographical Essay

Task: Write an autobiographical essay.

Directions

Over the past three weeks, you have read the novel *Buried Onions* by Gary Soto. In the novel, Soto guides the reader through the life of a young Mexican-American growing up in Fresno, California – in a neighborhood burdened with violence, frustration, and anger. But the main character, Eddie, believes there is more to life than the violence and depression. Throughout the story the reader is given insight into Eddie's views through his reflections and commentary on the happenings around him. He shares who he is and what he hopes for through the story.

Using the writing snapshots you kept over the three weeks, write an autobiography sharing a period of time in your life. You should use the section on Autobiographical Writing to guide you through this exercise.

Remember that one paragraph should flow into the next. In order to produce this effect, you may have to re-write some sentences or paragraphs from your daily snapshots. You may also need to add leading or unifying sentences at the beginning or end of paragraphs to aid your reader in following the direction of your essay.

- Type your essay.
- Spell check it.
- Save it.

- Print and trade with a peer. Edit each other's essay using the rubric discussed in class.
- Revise your essay.
- Save and print again.

If you have a portfolio, place the final autobiographical writing inside the folder.